

# INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL DESCOMPLICADA

Marcel Saraiva <u>msaraiva@nvidia.com</u> João Paulo Navarro jpnavarro@nvidia.com

### NVIDIA – A LEARNING MACHINE

NVIDIA tem continuamente se reinventado nas ultimas duas décadas.

Com as nossa invenção da GPU em 1999 acelreramos o Mercado de game em PCs, redefinimos a computação gráfica moderna e revolucionamos a computação paralela. Mais recentemente a computção em GPU habilitou as era da Intelligencia Artificial.

NVIDIA é uma "maquina de aprendizado" que constante envolviennto se adapta a novas oportunidades que são dificies de resolver, que somente nós conseguimos enfrentar e que importa para o mundo.

**GPU COMPUTING** 

AI

GRAPHICS

"It has been a long road from inventing the GPU to accelerate gaming to reinventing the GPU to be the most diverse and powerful coprocessor we have ever seen." NVIDIA pioneered accelerated computing to tackle challenges ordinary computers cannot. We make computers for the da Vincis and Einsteins of our time so that they can see and create the future.

Accelerated computing requires more than just a powerful chip. We achieve incredible speedups through full-stack invention—from the chip and systems to the algorithms and applications they run.

#### THE NEXT PLATFORM



### END TO END AI



## NVIDIA ACCELERATED COMPUTING PLATFORM



# **MULTIPLE ON-RAMPS TO ACCELERATED AI**



DGX Servers and Super-POD Clusters GPU-Accelerated Servers from Your OEM of choice

### GAME-CHANGING PERFORMANCE FOR INNOVATORS



## **MARKET FORCES**

#### **Applications**

#### Performance

### **Old Economics**



AI

## **MARKET FORCES**

#### **Applications**

#### Performance

1000X

by 2025

#### **New Economics**



Data Growth Source: Mapping the Future of Silicon for AI - September 2017



**DGX-A100** \$199,000 6.5KW

1/15 THE COST, 1/27 THE POWER, 1/60 THE SPACE

## **JETSON** MOMENTUM





Traffic





Healthcare



Agriculture



Autonomous Drone



**Delivery Robot** 



Collaboration



Warehouse



**Optical Inspection** 



**Digital Education** 

### NVIDIA JETSON SOFTWARE-DEFINED AUTONOMOUS MACHINES

#### Powerful and efficient AI, CV, HPC | Rich Software Development Platform Open Platform





## THE CHALLENGES OF AI TRANSFORMATION

Enterprises Need Infrastructure That Supports the Lifecycle of AI Innovation





#### From Inspiration

Al practitioners need the right tools for exploration:

- Iterating to the best model, with less effort expended
- Fastest time-to-solution for every training run
- Insulation from the bleeding edge of AI open source

IT needs a standardized approach for AI infrastructure:

To Production

- Simplified infrastructure planning, heterogenous workloads & users
- Security at every layer, operations peace-of-mind
- Linearly predictable performance with scale

# NVIDIA TOOLS

## NVIDIA DEVELOPER SITE

#### Developer.nvidia.com



# **NGC - GPU-OPTIMIZED SOFTWARE**

### Build AI Faster, Deploy Anywhere



# NGC SUPPORT SERVICES



#### Minimize system downtime

Direct access to enterprise-grade support from NVIDIA's AI experts to help troubleshoot issues

#### **Build optimized AI solutions**

Scale-up and scale-out with help from NVIDIA experts on how best to maximize GPU performance

#### Accelerate time to solution

Support for the entire AI software stack including containers, CUDA and drivers

## NGC COLLECTIONS

#### Everything You Need to Build Your AI Application



#### Ready To Use Collections

Conversational AI | Computer Vision | NVIDIA AI App Frameworks

# MACHINE LEARNIG -RAPIDS

# DAY IN THE LIFE OF A DATA SCIENTIST



# RAPIDS – OPEN GPU DATA SCIENCE

Software Stack



## Open Source Data Science Ecosystem Familiar Python APIs



### RAPIDS End-to-End Accelerated GPU Data Science



# Benchmarks: single-GPU Speedup vs. Pandas



cuDF v0.9, Pandas 0.24.2

Running on NVIDIA DGX-1:

GPU: NVIDIA Tesla V100 32GB CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2698 v4 @ 2.20GHz

#### Benchmark Setup:

DataFrames: 2x int32 columns key columns, 3x int32 value columns

Merge: inner

GroupBy: count, sum, min, max calculated for each value column

## Algorithms GPU-accelerated Scikit-Learn



**Cross Validation** 

Hyper-parameter Tuning

More to come!



## RAPIDS matches common Python APIs CPU-Based Clustering

from sklearn.datasets import make\_moons import pandas

X, y = make\_moons(n\_samples=int(1e2), noise=0.05, random\_state=0)

X = pandas.DataFrame({'fea%d'%i: X[:, i] for i in range(X.shape[1])})

from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN dbscan = DBSCAN(eps = 0.3, min\_samples = 5)

dbscan.fit(X)

y\_hat = dbscan.predict(X)





## RAPIDS matches common Python APIs GPU-Accelerated Clustering

from sklearn.datasets import make\_moons import cudf

X, y = make\_moons(n\_samples=int(1e2), noise=0.05, random\_state=0)

X = cudf.DataFrame({'fea%d'%i: X[:, i] for i in range(X.shape[1])})

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dbscan.fit(X)

y\_hat = dbscan.predict(X)





# Benchmarks: single-GPU cuML vs scikit-learn





# AI INFERENCE NEEDS TO RUN EVERYWHERE



## **NVIDIA TensorRT**

### From Every Framework, Optimized For Each Target Platform





## **NVIDIA TensorRT**

SDK for High-Performance Deep Learning Inference

Optimize and Deploy neural networks in production

Maximize throughput for latency-critical apps with compiler & runtime Deploy responsive and memory efficient apps FP32, TF32, BFLOAT16, FP16 & INT8 Optimize every network including CNNs, RNNs and Transformers Accelerate every framework - ONNX support, TensorFlow integration Run multiple models on a node with containerized inference server



# **ANNOUNCING TensorRT 7.2**

2000+ Kernel Optimizations | CNNs, RNNs, MLPs, Transformers



Available in Q4, 2020 to members of the NVIDIA Developer Program from developer.nvidia.com/tensorrt

# TensorRT ENABLES INTERACTIVE CONVERSATIONAL AI

#### Now Possible To Run ASR, NLU & TTS Within 300 ms



# **BERT-LARGE INFERENCE IN 4.2ms**

Makes Real-Time Natural Language Understanding Possible



developer.nvidia.com/tensorrt

## FEATURE WALKTHROUGH

### NEW FULLY-CONNECTED LAYER OPTIMIZATIONS

Maximize Recommender, NLU and Object Detection

#### Accelerate MLP based networks

Replaces FullyConnected layers with 1x1 Convolutions, increasing rate of computations

New optimizations in FullyConnected Layers result in greater performance in networks like MLPs, BERT

Improved performance with Tensor Core in INT8 mode.



GPU: A100; CUDA: 450.51, BS = 65536 Networks: Recommender: NCF, INT8
### RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK OPTIMIZATIONS

High Performance ASR and TTS apps

Deploy highly-optimized Conversational AI apps in production environments

New API to define loops found in RNNs

Compiler fuses pointwise ops, generates optimized kernels, and fuses ops across time steps

Run ASR, NLU and TTS within 300 ms, a requirement for real time apps, 10x perf vs CPU

Models Supported: BERT, MT-DNN, RoBERTa, Tacotron 2, WaveRNN, DeepASR, GNMT, LSTM Peephole, LSTM Autoencoder



developer.nvidia.com/tensorrt

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Blog: Real Time Text-to-Speech using TensorRT



developer.nvidia.com/tensorrt

#### VARIABLE INPUT SIZE SUPPORT

New API to accelerate apps that receive variable sized inputs

Maximize inference performance for apps that receive variable sized inputs

Speed up computer vision, speech and conversational AI apps using easily

High performance across inputs with varying sizes with optimization profiles

Available through new open source ONNX parser



auto profile = builder->createOptimizationProfile(); // create optimization profile
profile->setDimensions(input->getName(), OptProfileSelector::kMIN, Dims3{1, 1, 1}); // min dim
profile->setDimensions(input->getName(), OptProfileSelector::kOPT, Dims3{1, 28, 28});
//optimized dim

profile->setDimensions(input->getName(), OptProfileSelector::kMAX, Dims3{1, **56, 56**}); // max dim

#### VARIABLE BATCH SIZE SUPPORT

Maximize inference performance for apps with fluctuating loads

New API to efficiently accelerate apps that receive variable batch sizes

Reuse engine across multiple batch sizes efficiently using optimization profiles

Deploy as a service with TensorRT Inference Server

Available through new open source ONNX parser



explicit\_batch\_flag = 1 << int(trt.NetworkDefinitionCreationFlag.EXPLICIT\_BATCH)
input\_ids = network.add\_input(name="input\_ids", dtype=trt.int32, shape=(-1, S))
segment\_ids = network.add\_input(name="segment\_ids", dtype=trt.int32, shape=(-1, S))</pre>

input\_mask = network.add\_input(name="input\_mask", dtype=trt.int32, shape=(-1, S))

# INT8 API & OPTIMIZATIONS

High-performance Optimizations and Flexible APIs For Mixed Precision Inference

Maximize throughput at low latency with mixed precision compute in production

Apply INT8 quantization aware training or custom calibration algorithms with new APIs

Control precision per-layer with new APIs

Support for INT8 input and output for TensorRT engine and plugins



## **3-D CONVOLUTIONS**

Maximize performance for 3D image based workloads

New layers to accelerate 3D image based apps common in healthcare

Up to 28x faster than CPU-only platforms

New layers for 3D convolution, 3D pooling and 3D deconvolution

Available through ONNX parser



3D UNet with Deconv, Image size = 144x144x144 CPU: Skylake Gold 6140, 2.5GHz, Ubuntu 16.04; 18 CPU threads. OpenVINO 2019 R2, BS=1 Tesla A100; CUDA (455.23); TensorRT 7.2, BS = 1

## **2-D UNET OPTIMIZATIONS**

Maximize performance for UNet based workloads

Accelerate 2D UNet based apps common in industrial automation

New resize layer (Upsampling)

Available through new open source ONNX parser

End-to-end workflow sample with pre-trained weights and Jupyter notebook to get started



2D UNet with Industrial, Image size = 512x512

CPU: Skylake Gold 6140, 2.5GHz, Ubuntu 16.04; 18 CPU threads. OpenVINO 2019 R1, BS=1 (error with OpenVINO 2019R2) Tesla A100; CUDA (450.36); TensorRT 7.1, BS = 1

# **DOWNLOAD TensorRT 7.1 TODAY!**



Free download to members of NVIDIA Developer Program soon at developer.nvidia.com/tensorrt

# DEEP STREAM

#### CHALLENGES WITH VIDEO ANALYTICS



Create highly accurate AI



Achieving High Throughput



#### NVIDIA METROPOLIS

NG	c	NVIDIA PARTNERS						
	METROPOLIS SO	FTWARE STACK						
DEEPSTREAM	TRT, TRITON	TLT	VIDEOCODEC					
CUDA-X								
	EGX SOFT	WARE STACK						
Kubernetes	Networking	Storage	Security					
		HARDWARE						
	T4	JETSON						

https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/autonomous-machines/intelligent-video-analytics-platform/

# TRAIN WITH TRANSFER LEARNING TOOLKIT

#### **CREATE AI - TRANSFER LEARNING**



https://blogs.nvidia.com/blog/2019/02/07/what-is-transfer-learning/

# NVIDIA TRANSFER LEARNING TOOLKIT (TLT)



### TRANSFER LEARNING TOOLKIT 2.0

	Image Classification	Object Detection					Instance Segmentation	
		DetectNet_V2	FasterRCNN	SSD	YOLOV3	RetinaNet	DSSD	MaskRCNN
ResNet 10/18/34/50/101	~	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	~
VGG16/19	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
GoogLeNet	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
MobileNet V1/V2	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
SqueezeNet	$\checkmark$	<ul> <li></li> </ul>		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
DarkNet 19/53	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	

Pre-trained models trained on google open images public dataset Available to download on ngc.nvidia.com

### **PURPOSE BUILT PRE-TRAINED NETWORKS**

Highly Accurate | Re-Trainable | Out of Box Deployment



PeopleNet

Number of classes: 3 Dataset: 750k frames

84% Accuracy



**TrafficCamNet** 

Number of classes: 4 Dataset: 150k frames

83.5% Accuracy



**DashCamNet** 

Number of Classes: 4 Dataset: 160k frames

80% Accuracy



VehicleTypeNet

Number of classes: 12 Dataset: 56k frames

96%

Accuracy



VehicleMakeNet

Dataset: 60k Frames

Number of classes: 20

91%

Accuracy

Number of classes: 1 Dataset: 600k images

FaceDetect-IR

96% Accuracy

# TLT KEY FEATURES











### END-TO-END REAL TIME PERFORMANCE

				Jetson Nano		Jetson Xavier NX			Jetson AGX Xavier		T4
Model Architecture	Inference resolution	Precision	Model Accuracy	GPU (FPS*)	GPU (FPS)	DLA1 (FPS)	DLA2 (FPS)	GPU (FPS)	DLA1 (FPS)	DLA2 (FPS)	GPU (FPS)
PeopleNet - ResNet18	960 x 544	INT8	80%	14	218	72	72	384	94	94	1105
PeopleNet - ResNet34	960 x 544	INT8	84%	10	157	51	51	272	67	67	807
TrafficCamNet - ResNet18	960 x 544	INT8	84%	19	261	105	105	464	140	140	1300
DashCamNet - ResNet18	960 x 544	INT8	80%	18	252	102	102	442	133	133	1280
FaceDetect-IR - ResNet18	384 x 240	INT8	96%	95	1188	570	570	2006	750	750	2520

\* FP16 inference on Jetson Nano

End-to-end performance using DeepStream SDK

# BUILD WITH DEEPSTREAM

#### DEEPSTREAM - MANY INDUSTRIES, FLEXIBLE DEPLOYMENT



#### IVA APPLICATION WORKFLOW



#### DEEPSTREAM SOFTWARE STACK



† - Formerly TensorRT Inference Server

#### DEEPSTREAM GRAPH ARCHITECTURE



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#### END-TO-END DEEP LEARNING WORKFLOW



#### ACHIEVING REAL-TIME PERFORMANCE

Number of 1080p, 30fps streams processed with DeepStream



Full performance data in <u>DeepStream performance documentation</u> Watch the performance optimization video tutorial

#### **PYTHON SUPPORT**



https://github.com/NVIDIA-AI-IOT/deepstream\_python\_apps

#### DEEPSTREAM WITH TRITON INFERENCE SERVER



DeepStream Application

	TensorRT	Triton Inference Server
Pros	Highest Throughput	Highest flexibility
Cons	Custom layers require writing plugins	Less performant than a TensorRT solution

# GETTING STARTED WITH DEEPSTREAM

## **GETTING STARTED APPLICATIONS**

Available in C and Python

Name	Function	
deepstream-test1	DeepStream Hello world. Single video from file to on screen display with bounding box	Decode   Batching   Object  detection
deepstream-test2	Builds on test1 and adds secondary object classification on detected objects	<ul> <li>Object classific- detection</li> <li>Classific- ation</li> </ul>
deepstream-test3	Builds on test1 and adds multiple video inputs	Decode → Batching → Object detection ↓
deepstream-test4	Builds on test1 and adds connections to IoT services thru the nvmsgbroker plugin	

C/C++ apps

Python apps

#### END-TO-END DEEPSTREAM APP

DeepStream-test5



Python app coming soon

# END-TO-END APPS

#### **DEEPSTREAM APPLICATION**



# PEOPLE COUNTING

Demo



#### SOCIAL DISTANCING APP





### SOCIAL DISTANCING APP



#### FACE MASK DETECTION

Jupyter notebook, developer recipe to build with an open source dataset



What this project <u>does not provide:</u>

• Trained model for face-mask detection

NVIDIA specific dataset for faces with and without mask

Developer Blog GitHub Repo


## NEW DEVELOPER CONTENT



Training Instance Segmentation Models Using Mask R-CNN on the NVIDIA Transfer Learning Toolkit

<u>Tutorial</u>





Deploying Real-time Object Detection Models with the NVIDIA Isaac SDK and NVIDIA Transfer Learning Toolkit

## <u>Tutorial</u>



Building a Real-time Redaction App Using NVIDIA DeepStream, Part 1: Training

## <u>Tutorial</u>



Improving INT8 Accuracy Using Quantization Aware Training and the NVIDIA Transfer Learning Toolkit







**Tutorial** 



Implementing real-time AI-based face mask detection

<u>Tutorial</u>

Enroll in the <u>NVIDIA Developer Program</u> to get the latest developer updates



